

UNFCCC negotiations => Paris COP 21: Big picture

- **All aboard** – bottom-up “contributions” (iNDCs)
- Doing better than BAU – but [not] [unlikely] enough for 2°C
- **Commitment by all to:**
 - **Accountability**
 - **Negotiating rounds of progressive future contributions**
- Towards ambitious long-term mitigation goal
 - 2°C => X% by 2050 => pathway to zero net emissions
- **Financial mobilisation => \$100bn, esp. for adaptation to >2°C**
- Register of “Non-State Actions” aka “Positive Agenda”
 - Corporate, sub-national, municipal, social ... accountable?

COP 21 – Some issues

(Responses to openness of Lima decision?)

- **Balance:**
 - Adaptation, mitigation & means of implementation
 - NB. Pre-2020
- **Differentiation (CBDR-RC-DNC!):**
 - Beyond bifurcation or within it [& overlapping]?
 - NB. Emotions vs Logic
 - Fairness => transparency, comparability
- **Legal form & legal force of [mitigation] contributions:**
 - Moored or anchored?
 - Binding nationally, accountable internationally?
 - NB. Conditionality (cf. Mexico iNDC)
- **Timing: pre- and post-COP 21**
 - Post COP-1 adjustments? When does “intended” drop?
 - Entry into force conditions
 - Rules, e.g. for accountability, assessment?